

LAW ENFORCEMENT MANAGEMENT INSTITUTE

CAMPUS LAW ENFORCEMENT:

A STUDY OF THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES IN TEXAS

A LEARNING CONTRACT

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT

OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR

MODULE II

BY

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ARLINGTON, TEXAS

JUNE, 1990

#65

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CAMPUS LAW ENFORCEMENT: A STUDY ON THE LAW ENFORCEMENT
AGENCIES IN TEXAS

CHAPTER I
INTRODUCTION

A previous paper, written for the Law Enforcement Management Institute, "Campus Law Enforcement, A Historical Perspective," identified the developmental process of campus police departments down through the years in the United States.

This paper focuses only on Texas Campus Police Departments. Information was obtained on all four categories of institutions:

Texas Public Universities

Texas Public Community Junior Colleges and Technical Institutes

Texas Independent Senior Colleges and Universities

Texas Independent Junior Colleges

The "Statistical Supplement to the Annual Status Report on Texas Higher Education for Fiscal Year 1989", published by the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, was used to identify the institutes. According to this report, Texas has one hundred and fifty-eight institutions of higher education, located within its boundaries. Part of the statistical supplement is included in Appendix Two. The fifty largest institutions, determined by the 1988 Fall enrollment figures, were targeted for survey. A listing of the ranking,

by population, of these institutions is located in Appendix Three.

A Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Officer Standards and Education's "Department Cross Index" has been used as an additional reference. This is a computer printout listing all 2,652 law enforcement agencies in Texas. This document lists the department's name, address, telephone number and name and title of departmental executives. A directory of the ninety-eight Texas campus police departments was developed from this listing. This information was verified and/or updated on the forty departments, with fax numbers added. The directory is located in Appendix One.

A survey questionnaire was developed requesting both historical data and current data on each department. Due to time restraints, the surveys were completed either in person or over the phone. The survey instrument is located in Appendix Four.

CHAPTER II

PURPOSE

The goal of this paper is two-fold. The first goal is to create a directory of Texas Campus Police Departments, which, according to the author's research is currently non-existent. If an administrator or investigator needs to contact another campus department, the number must be located through a long distance information operator. Few law enforcement personnel

know the relative student population of other institutions. Communication with other similar size institutions can be invaluable when attempting to justify budget requests or manpower allocations. Having this information compiled in one place makes for a convenient, useful reference. A directory of Texas Campus Police Departments, is located in Appendix Five.

The second purpose of this paper is to verify, with substantial data gathered through the surveys, some of the conclusions drawn from the research in the previous research paper.

CHAPTER III

SURVEY RESULTS

The target group for the survey were the fifty largest, by student population, institutions of higher education here in Texas. Forty survey forms were completed for a significant percentile completion rate.

Of the forty departments surveyed, thirteen became police departments in the 60's, eighteen in the 70's, and nine in the 80's. Most evolved from security departments, with some being created as early as the 20's. "Police Departments" was by far the most common agency name with twenty-five. "Department of Public Safety" was second with seven. Several departments still maintained the name "Department of Security" even though they are a certified police agency.

The title of the administrative executive for the agency's reflect: twenty with the title "Chief of Police", and twenty with the title, "Director". Twenty-nine of the "Chiefs/Directors" reported to a University Administrator's Office, whose responsibilities did not include handling student disciplinary duties. Three still report directly to the institution's "President" or "Chancellor".

The forty agencies had a total of six hundred and sixty commissioned officers employed. Forty-three of these officers were assigned to full-time investigative duties. There were an additional two hundred and eighty non-sworn guards, along with two hundred and three civilians employed by these departments. These agencies operate one hundred and fifty marked, emergency equipped, vehicles, as well as, ninety unmarked units in their everyday duties.

All except fourteen of the agencies issued court appearance citations. Seventeen issued Justice of the Peace citations with nine issuing municipal citations. Every agency also utilizes their own campus citations for parking violations. A few use these campus citations for moving traffic violations and for Class C misdemeanor infractions occurring on campus.

Thirteen agencies stated that they detained violators and called the local municipal police to handle the problem. Seven more stated they had to have permission from administrative personnel before effecting an arrest.

Only sixteen of the agencies stated their patrol officers had full discretionary powers in dealing with the students who had committed a criminal offense on campus. These options are:

1. The student being handled "in-house" with a disciplinary referral sent to the institutions administrator's office in charge of discipline.
2. A court appearance citation issued.
3. Immediate disposition on a citation, or charges filed, and the student jailed. The situation would have to warrant this action and would be subject to some scrutiny by the administration. Nevertheless, the officer in the field had this discretion.

Ninety percent of the agencies report all student infractions of the law to the administration for disciplinary action, regardless of whether criminal charges are also filed.

Several agencies admit they still have a dual standard of enforcement. If a violator is a student, then the violation is handled "in-house", unless it is of such a serious nature that charges must be filed. However, if the violator is non-institutional affiliated, meaning neither a student, faculty, or staff member, then a citation is issued and/or charges filed and the subject jailed. This standard is imposed upon the agency by its institution's administration. There has, to date, been no challenge in court of this practice.

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION

Campus police departments in Texas have progressed down through the years in stages like their counterparts in other states. Like institutional administrators elsewhere, institutional personnel who make policy in Texas have been reluctant to delegate full authority to handle infractions of the law on campus to their police departments. Most administrations have adjusted to changing times and have fully trained, armed, officers on their respective campuses. Even so, approximately one-half of the departments surveyed, place some restrictions on the arrest authority of their campus officers. Naturally, these restrictions create the potential for tension between commissioned peace officers and campus administrators.

One institution had a certified police department in the 70's, but was decertified in the 80's after a new President who opposed having armed officers on campus took office. This attitude apparently resulted from his affiliation with Kent State University during the turbulent period in which students were shot by members of the National Guard who were attempting to control a mass demonstration. Today, through necessity, they have returned to having some armed security guards on staff. The agency's head stated that perhaps in another year, the administration might allow them to again be certified as a police agency.

Policing a campus community is no different than policing any other community. Whatever the governing entity, be it a city council or a county's Commissioners Court, all dictate the priorities of enforcement for their respective law enforcement agencies to some extent. University administrations have the authority to specify on what enforcement level their officers operate. These administrative limitations are valid to a limited degree. A peace officer for the State of Texas has a duty to enforce the law in a fair and equable manner. There are no allowances for discrimination given, be it race, gender, or student status.

Campus administrators throughout Texas need to recognize the professional status of their campus police officers. The Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Standards and Education sets the licensing requirements for all peace officers in the State of Texas. Campus police officers are required to meet these same standards required of all Texas peace officers.

Some campus officers are hamstrung by an administration which has given them badges and guns, but hypothetically speaking, only allows them to carry one bullet in their uniform shirt pocket. There was an obvious reason why television character "Sheriff Andy Taylor" only allowed his deputy "Barney Fife" to carry his bullet in that manner. Every time "Deputy Fife" would load his one bullet, he would accidentally discharge it. If campus officers continue to do their daily duties in a professional manner, their

administrators will notice even though they might not freely admit it. With time campus officers will not have to unload their shirts before washing them.

"Take care of the minutes, for the hours will take care of themselves."

Lord Chesterfield, letter to his son, October 4,
1746

DIRECTORY OF TEXAS CAMPUS POLICE DEPARTMENTS

Abilene Christian University
ACU Station Box 8139, Abilene, Texas
Director - Ewell Prather 915-677-1911

Alamo Community College District Police Department
1300 San Pedro Ave., Box 3800, San Antonio, Texas 78284
Acting Chief - Harold R. Hoffman 512-733-2645
No Fax

Alvin Community College Police Department / Campus Security
3110 Mustang Rd., Alvin, Texas 77511
Chief - Mark A. Tacquard 713-331-6111

Amarillo College Department of Public Safety
P.O. Box 447, Amarillo, Texas 79178
Chief - Walter Yerger, Jr. 806-376-5111

Angelina College Police Department
Lufkin, Texas 75901
Director - Robert J. Rader Sr. 409-639-1301

Angelo State University Police Department
2601 West Avenue N.
P.O. Box 11012 ASU Station
San Angelo, Texas 76909
Director - Joel Howerton 915-942-2071
No Fax

Austin College Police Department
900 N. Grand Ave., Sherman, Texas 75090
Chief - John G. Ruff 214-893-3916

Austin Community College
P.O. Box 140526, Austin, Texas 78768
Attn: Director of Physical Plant Service
Director - James L. Adams 512-483-7520
No Fax

Baylor University Medical Center Department of Public Safety
3500 Gaston Ave., Dallas, Texas 75246
Director - Richard L. Balcom 214-820-2358

Baylor University Police Department

B.U. Box 7090, Waco, Texas 76798

Director - James W. Doak

817-755-2222

No Fax

Blinn Junior College Police Department

902 College Ave., Brenham, Texas 77833

Chief - James H. Wiesepepe

409-836-6601

Brazosport College Security Department

500 College Dr. J201, Lake Jackson, Texas 77566

Chief - J. W. Vickers

713-265-6131

Brookhaven College Police Department

3939 Valley View Lane, Farmers Branch, Texas 75234

Director - Malachi M. McGinnis Sr.

214-620-4190

No Fax

Cedar Valley College Police Department

3030 North Dallas Ave., Lancaster, Texas 75134

Chief - Johnny E. Hullett

214-372-8286

Central Texas College Police Department

U.S. Hwy. 190 West, Killeen, Texas 76542

American Educational Complex

Director - Harry W. Powers

817-526-1200

College of the Mainland Police Department

8001 Palmer Hwy., Texas City, Texas 77591

Director - Robert H. Meyer

409-938-1211

Collin County Community College Police Department

2200 W. University, McKinney, Texas 75070

Director - Ron Spears

214-548-6790

No Fax

Corpus Christi State University

6300 Ocean Dr., Box 501, Corpus Christi, Texas 78403

Chief - Kent Butler

512-991-8031

Dallas County Community College District Police Department

701 Elm, Dallas, Texas 75202

Outside Security

214-746-2460

No Fax

East Texas Baptist College Police Department
1209 N. Grove, Marshall, Texas 75670
Chief - Charles R. Oliphint 214-935-7963

East Texas State University Department of Public
Safety and Security
East Texas Station, Commerce, Texas 75429
Chief - Max Clay 214-886-5868
No Fax

Eastfield College Police Department
3737 Motley, Mesquite, Texas 75150
Director - James N. Baylor 214-324-8333
No Fax

El Centro College Police Department
Main & Lamar, Dallas, Texas 75202
Chief - Thurman Randle 214-746-2225
Fax 214-746-2335

El Paso Community College Department of Security
(not certified)
P.O. Box 20500, El Paso, Texas 79998
Director - Bruce A. Mathis 915-594-2200
No Fax

Grayson County College Police Department
6101 Grayson Dr., Denison, Texas 75020
Director - Jack Beaver 214-465-6030

Hardin Simmons Police Department
2200 Hickory, P.O. Box 163, HSU Station, Abilene, Texas 79698
Chief - Don Dearman 915-677-3470

Hill County Junior College Police Department
P.O. Box 619, Hillsboro, Texas 76645
not available 817-582-2555

Houston Baptist University Police Department
7502 Fondren Rd., Houston, Texas 77074
Chief - Daniel F. Lopez 713-995-3318

Houston Community College Police Department
3830 Richmond, Houston, Texas 77027
Director - Les Burton 713-892-7777
No Fax

Howard College Campus Police Department 1001 Birdwell, Big Spring, Texas 79720 not available	915-267-6311
Kilgore College Police Department 1100 Broadway, Kilgore, Texas 75662 Director - Eugene Hanks	214-984-8531
Lamar University Police Department Lamar Station, Box 10013, Beaumont, Texas 77710 Chief - E.W. Carpenter	713-838-8311
Laredo Jr. College Campus Police Department West End Washington St., Laredo, Texas 78040 Chief - Ramon Riojas	512-722-0521
Lubbock Christian College Police Department 5601 W. 19th St., Lubbock, Texas 79407 Chief - George R. Blake, Jr.	806-792-3221
Mary Hardin Baylor College Police Department MHB Station, P.O. Box 250, Belton, Texas 76514 Chief - Sammy D. Smith	817-939-1201
McLennan Community College Police Department 1400 College Dr., Waco, Texas 76708 Chief - DeWayne L. Chambers	817-756-6551
Midwestern State University Police Department 3410 Taft St., Wichita Falls, Texas 76308 Chief - Herman G. Evans	817-692-7072 No Fax
Mountain View College Police Department 4849 W. Illinois, Dallas, Texas 75211 Chief - Eugene S. Crisp	214-746-4258
Navarro College Campus Police Department 3200 W. 7th Ave., Corsicana, Texas 75110 Chief - David Garrett	214-974-6501

North Harris County College Police Department
2700 W.W. Thorne Dr., Houston, Texas 77073
Chief - Stephen Head

713-443-6640

North Lake College Police Department
5001 N. MacArthur Blvd., Irving, Texas 75038-3899
Director - Lawrence S. Trujillo

214-659-5301

Fax 214-659-5219

University of North Texas
P.O. Box 13467, Denton, Texas 76203
Chief - Eric Jackson

817-565-3000

No Fax

Odessa College Police Department
201 W. University, Odessa, Texas 79702
Chief - Alfredo Fonseca

915-337-5381

Paris Junior College Department of Public Safety
2400 Clarksville St., Paris, Texas 75460
Chief - Otho A. Bowmer

214-785-7661

Paul Quinn College Police Department
1020 Elm St., Waco, Texas 76704
Chief - Gary A. Reeves

817-753-6415

Prairie View A & M Police Department
P.O. Box 335, Prairie View, Texas 77446
Chief - Rayford V. Stephens

409-857-4823

No Fax

Rice University Police Department
6100 Main, Houston, Texas 77005
Chief - Mary M. Voswinkel

713-527-6000

Richland College Police Department
12800 Abrams Rd., Dallas, Texas 75243
Chief - Samuel H. Shownan

214-238-6174

No Fax

**Sam Houston State University Department
of Public Safety/Services**
Box 2329, Huntsville, Texas 77341
Director - Charles W. Tackett

409-294-1794

No Fax

San Jacinto College District

8060 Spencer Hwy., Pasadena, Texas 77505

Chief - Open

713-476-1820

No Fax

South Plains College Police Department

Levelland, Texas 79336

Chief - Joe Strange

806-894-9611

Southern Methodist University Police Department

P.O. Box 334 SMU

3128 Dyer St., Dallas, Texas 75275

Chief - Open

214-692-3333

Fax 214-692-4126

Southwest Texas Junior College Security Department

Garner Field Rd., Uvalde, Texas 78801

Chief - Frank Cimental

512-278-4401

Southwest Texas State University Police Department

Suite One, The Centre, San Marcos, Texas 78666

Director - Charles D. Brown

512-245-2323

No Fax

Southwestern University Police Department

P.O. Box 770, Georgetown, Texas 78626

Chief - Paul W. Upthegrove

512-863-6511

St. Edwards University Public Safety Department

3001 South Congress, Austin, Texas 78704

Director - Larry E. Garrison

512-448-8444

St. Mary's University Police Department

One Camino Santa Maria, San Antonio, Texas 78284

Director - Hector R. Perez

512-436-3330

Stephen F. Austin State University Police Department

P.O. Box 13062, SFA Station, Nacogdoches, Texas 75962

Chief - William A. Hill

409-568-2252

No Fax

Sul Ross University Police Department

Box C19, Alpine, Texas 79830

Chief - Charles E. Boyd

915-837-8011

Tarleton State University Police Department

Box T-1069, Tarleton Station, Stephenville, Texas 76402
Chief - Robert G. Hooper 817-968-9002
No Fax

Tarrant County Jr. College Police Department - NE Campus

4801 Marine Creek Parkway, Fort Worth, Texas 76179
Director - Jerry W. MacLachlan 817-323-2101
No Fax

Texarkana Community College Police Department

2500 N. Robison Rd., Texarkana, Texas 77501
Chief - Donald C. Campbell 214-838-4541

Texas A & I University Police Department

Station One, Box 126, Kingsville, Texas 78363
Director - Antonio Gonzales Jr. 512-595-2611

Texas A & M University Police Department

College Station, Texas 77843
Director - Bob Wiatt 409-845-2345
Fax 409-847-2347

Texas A & M University at Galveston Police Department

P.O. Box 1675, Galveston, Texas 77553
Chief - Alex J. Pritchard 409-766-3345

Texas Christian University Police Department

P.O. Box 32931, TCU Station, Ft. Worth, Texas 76129
Chief - Oscar H. Stewart 817-921-7932
No Fax

Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine Police Department

Camp Bowie at Montgomery, Ft. Worth, Texas 76107
Chief - Don Beeson 817-735-2210

Texas Southern University Police Department

3100 Cleburne, Houston, Texas 77004
Chief - Samuel T. Ward 713-527-7000
No Fax

Texas Southmost College Police Department

80 Fort Brown, Brownsville, Texas 78520
Director - Arturo Ramirez 512-544-8232

Texas State Technical Institute Campus Police Department

P.O. Box 2628, Harlingen, Texas 78550
Chief - Aurelio Cruz 512-425-4922

Texas State Technical Institute Campus Police Department
Bldg. 19-2, Waco, Texas 76705
Chief - Greg B. Mosby 817-799-5742

Texas State Technical Institute Campus Police Department
Sweetwater, Texas 79556
Chief - Ronnie N. Howington 915-235-8441

Texas State Technical Institute Campus Police Department
Bldg. 9324 G St., P.O. Box 11077, Amarillo, Texas 79111
Chief - Louis D. Snyder 806-335-2316

Texas Tech University Police Department
P.O. Box 4101, Lubbock, Texas 79409
Director - Ricky L. Harris 806-742-3931
No Fax

Texas Womens University Police Department
1215 Oakland St., Denton, Texas 76201
Chief - John Erwin 817-898-2911
Fax 817-898-3198

Tyler Jr. College Campus Police Department
Henderson Hwy., Tyler, Texas 75701
Chief - Gene Carney 214-531-2263
No Fax

University of Houston - Clear Lake Police Department
2700 Bay Area Blvd., Houston, Texas 77058
Chief - Michael J. Herbst 713-283-2222
Fax 713-283-2156

University of Houston - Downtown Police Department
One Main St., Suite #354, Houston, Texas 77002
Chief - Joe O. Norwood 713-221-8065

University of Houston Police Department
Four Cougar Place Dr., Houston, Texas 77204-6602
Chief - George R. Hess Jr. 713-749-2297
Fax 713-749-2696

University of Texas System Police - Director's Office
P.O. Box 7606, Austin, Texas 78712
Director - Floyd Hacker 512-499-4431

University of Texas at Arlington Police Department
P.O. Box 19229, Arlington, Texas 76019-0229
Chief - Wayne Gay 817-273-3381
Fax 817-794-5190

University of Texas at Austin Police Department
P.O. Box 7789, Austin, Texas 78713
Chief - Donald R. Cannon 512-471-4441

University of Texas at Dallas Police Department
P.O. Box 830688, Richardson, Texas 75083-0688
Chief - J. W. Golden 214-690-2331

**University of Texas Southwestern Police Department
Medical Center at Dallas**
5323 Harry Hines Blvd., Dallas, Texas 75235
Chief - Dan Talkington 214-688-2082

University of Texas at El Paso Police Department
P.O. Box 11, El Paso, Texas 79968
Chief - William E. Rodriguez 915-747-5611

**University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston
Police Department**
Galveston, Texas 77550
Chief - Maurice Harr 409-761-1503

University of Texas at Houston Police Department
1515 Holcombe Blvd. - Box 160,
Houston, Texas 77030
Chief - C.L. Price 713-792-3350

University of Texas - Pan American Police Department
1201 W. University Drive, Edinburg, Texas 78539
Chief - Greg Salazar 512-381-2727

University of Texas of the Permian Basin Police Department
Odessa, Texas 79762
Chief - Terry L. McMahan 915-367-2123

University of Texas at San Antonio Police Department
San Antonio, Texas 78285
Chief - Manuel C. Chavez 512-691-4248

**University of Texas Health Science Center at
San Antonio Police Department**
7703 Floyd Curl Dr., San Antonio, Texas 78284-7953
Chief - Robert K. Bratten 512-567-2801

**University of Texas Institute of Texas Cultures
at San Antonio Police Department**
P.O. Box 1226, San Antonio, Texas 78294
Chief - Arthur M. Bernstein 512-226-7651

University of Texas at Tyler Police Department
3900 University Boulevard, Tyler, Texas 75701
Chief - Bobby Chapman 214-566-7302

**University of Texas Health Center at Tyler
Police Department**
P.O. Box 2003, Tyler, Texas 75710
Chief - John H. Moore 214-877-7454

Vernon Regional Junior College
4400 College Dr., Vernon, Texas 76384
Dean - Art Allen 817-552-6261

Victoria College Police Department
2200 E. Red River, Victoria, Texas 77901
Chief - Warren R. Nichols 512-573-3291

West Texas State University Police Department
P.O. Box 295, Canyon, Texas 79015
Chief - Eddie Wilson 806-656-2300

Titles in **bold** have been verified for correctness.

Statistical Supplement

to the Annual Status Report on Texas Higher Education

Fiscal Year 1989

September 1, 1988 - August 31, 1989

Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board
Kenneth H. Ashworth, Commissioner of Higher Education

FALL HEADCOUNT ENROLLMENT Texas Public Universities, 1984 - 1988

Institution	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
East Texas State University	7,139	6,864	6,921	6,763	7,289
East Texas State University at Texarkana ¹	1,253	1,162	1,142	1,114	1,284
Lamar University System					
Lamar University at Beaumont	13,161	11,787	11,592	11,371	11,828
Lamar University at Orange ²	1,065	909	933	—	—
Lamar University at Port Arthur ²	1,563	1,453	1,448	—	—
Midwestern State University	4,857	4,681	4,382	4,723	5,340
Stephen F. Austin State University	12,446	12,296	12,138	12,111	12,573
Texas A&M University System					
Corpus Christi State University ¹	3,512	3,597	3,813	3,670	4,046
Laredo State University ¹	928	866	935	915	1,077
Prairie View A&M University	4,436	4,626	4,499	5,307	5,640
Tarleton State University	4,624	4,627	4,636	5,242	5,667
Texas A&I University	5,507	5,115	5,012	5,393	5,600
Texas A&M University	35,669	34,056	34,940	37,383	37,485
Texas A&M University at Galveston	585	585	524	551	742
Texas Southern University	8,834	8,057	6,983	7,006	8,538
Texas State University System					
Angelo State University	6,156	5,875	5,801	5,802	6,333
Sam Houston State University	10,472	10,345	10,466	10,685	11,561
Southern State University	19,267	19,267	19,775	20,039	22,505
Southern State University	1,757	1,667	1,831	1,703	1,784
Southern State University	484	460	483	403	452
Uvalde State University	23,435	23,456	23,470	23,564	24,605
Texas Tech University	8,159	8,119	7,950	8,308	8,816
Texas Woman's University					
The University of Texas System					
The University of Texas at Arlington	23,397	23,109	23,245	22,760	23,383
The University of Texas at Austin	47,973	47,838	48,140	47,743	50,107
The University of Texas at Dallas ¹	7,442	7,177	7,324	7,735	7,867
The University of Texas at El Paso	15,322	14,110	13,753	14,056	14,971
The University of Texas-Pan American	8,921	8,329	8,903	9,632	11,212
The University of Texas-Pan American-Brownsville ¹	1,207	1,244	1,183	1,240	1,512
The University of Texas of the Permian Basin ¹	2,003	1,895	1,822	1,956	2,132
The University of Texas at San Antonio	12,612	12,137	12,413	12,879	13,134
The University of Texas at Tyler ¹	3,541	3,618	3,642	3,681	3,850
University of Houston System					
University of Houston	31,095	29,944	29,042	28,907	30,372
University of Houston-Clear Lake ¹	6,392	6,534	6,691	6,823	7,196
University of Houston-Downtown	7,339	7,110	7,255	7,230	7,408
University of Houston-Victoria ¹	921	962	937	1,066	1,059
University of North Texas	21,414	20,996	21,271	22,379	24,496
West Texas State University	5,474	5,179	5,028	5,742	5,756
Subtotals: Public Universities	372,326	361,052	359,343	365,882	385,422

¹ An upper-level center offering work beyond the sophomore year.

² A lower-division center offering freshman- and sophomore-level work.

Fall Headcount Enrollment
Texas Public Universities, 1984 - 1988

Institution	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Public Medical, Dental, Nursing, and Allied Health Units					
Texas A&M University					
College of Medicine	164	183	193	195	193
College of Medicine/Academics	---	---	2	6	16
College of Veterinary Medicine	---	544	525	512	487
College of Veterinary Medicine/Academics	---	892	903	982	981
Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine	395	382	376	385	391
Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center					
School of Allied Health	46	77	80	100	116
School of Medicine	401	403	410	405	337
School of Medicine/Academics	---	35	31	33	39
School of Nursing	203	190	242	244	270
The University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas					
Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences	318	329	357	308	344
School of Allied Health Sciences	255	304	341	301	324
Southwestern Medical School	315	503	523	793	752
The University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston					
Dental Branch/Academics	125	109	106	94	97
Dental School	448	420	393	381	359
Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences	250	237	250	235	257
School of Allied Health Sciences	213	215	184	161	173
Medical School	809	789	799	792	756
School of Public Health	503	467	500	532	536
School of Nursing	443	437	429	472	509
The University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio					
Dental School	471	419	392	373	364
Dental School/Academics	---	34	36	37	36
Graduate School of Biomedical Science	189	142	148	155	153
Medical School	798	800	796	799	794
School of Allied Health Sciences	227	248	236	256	280
School of Nursing	547	562	566	577	592
The University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston					
Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences	169	151	162	173	183
Medical School	789	791	782	786	755
School of Allied Health Sciences	351	290	287	304	380
School of Nursing	420	408	453	429	387
Subtotals: Public Medical, Dental, Nursing and Allied Health Units	9,459	10,652	10,802	10,825	11,111
Totals: Public Universities	381,785	371,704	370,145	376,707	396,533

FALL HEADCOUNT ENROLLMENT
Texas Public Community Junior Colleges and Technical Institutes, 1984 - 1988
(Semester-Length Courses Only)

Institution	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Alamo Community College District:					
Palo Alto College	---	230	1,131	2,538	3,709
San Antonio College	22,257	21,188	20,795	21,125	22,309
St. Philip's College	6,125	5,347	5,610	6,063	6,025
Alvin Community College	3,921	3,925	3,918	4,243	4,152
Amarillo College	5,843	5,049	5,104	5,236	5,369
American Educational Complex	4,765	4,731	5,452	5,048	5,224
Angelina College	2,471	2,414	2,527	2,518	2,941
Austin Community College	17,307	17,549	18,340	19,905	21,378
Bee County College	1,847	1,719	2,141	2,201	2,550
Blinn College	3,499	3,700	4,132	5,178	5,915
Brazosport College	3,603	3,456	3,269	3,352	3,550
Cisco Junior College	1,555	1,500	1,531	1,690	1,884
Clarendon College	739	653	671	720	756
College of the Mainland	2,955	3,076	3,243	3,309	3,522
Collin County Community College District:	---	1,325	3,925	4,895	7,003
Cooke County College	---	1,535	2,240	2,443	2,925
Dallas County Community College District:					
Brookhaven College	5,559	6,547	7,021	7,156	7,653
Cedar Valley College	2,174	2,229	2,386	2,806	3,002
Eastfield College	3,668	8,304	8,370	8,935	9,225
El Centro College	5,745	5,570	5,279	5,415	5,628
Mountain View College	5,244	4,863	4,942	5,347	5,756
North Lake College	5,155	5,309	5,462	5,624	5,828
Richland College	13,468	13,073	12,534	12,930	12,723
Del Mar College	8,400	8,665	8,927	9,394	9,944
El Paso County Community College	13,604	13,084	13,572	14,040	14,936
Frank Phillips College	920	819	844	873	963
Galveston College	1,956	1,736	2,020	1,892	2,193
Grayson County College	4,637	3,117	3,151	3,140	3,515
Hill Junior College	1,153	1,101	1,356	1,228	1,533
Houston Community College	18,792	19,575	19,339	21,025	23,805
Howard County Junior College District					
Howard College at Big Spring	1,124	1,069	1,121	1,325	1,526
Southwest Collegiate Institute					
for the Deal	112	93	96	122	114
Kilgore College	4,469	3,886	3,937	4,305	4,288
Lamar University System					
Lamar University at Orange	---	---	---	975	1,110
Lamar University at Port Arthur	---	---	---	1,487	1,707

Fall Headcount Enrollment
Texas Public Community Junior Colleges and Technical Institutes, 1984 - 1988

Institution	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Laredo Junior College	4,038	4,005	4,106	4,463	4,891
Lee College	4,581	4,313	4,312	4,755	4,947
McLennan Community College	4,509	4,282	4,664	5,158	5,345
Midland College	3,501	3,491	3,559	3,744	3,680
Navarro College	2,816	2,053	2,053	1,999	2,310
North Harris County College	10,954	11,286	11,342	11,719	13,301
Northeast Texas Community College	---	1,347	1,614	1,558	1,673
Odeesa College	4,827	4,306	4,408	4,760	4,732
Panola College	1,140	1,017	1,158	1,281	1,251
Paris Junior College	2,102	1,875	2,017	2,269	2,218
Ranger Junior College	672	521	554	596	625
San Jacinto College District					
Central Campus	9,321	9,018	9,209	9,147	9,317
North Campus	3,542	3,435	3,336	3,392	3,448
South Campus	3,760	3,993	4,180	4,296	4,603
South Plains College	3,532	3,405	3,517	4,044	4,302
Southern Texas Junior College	2,452	2,206	2,376	2,297	2,450
Tarrant County Junior College District					
Northeast Campus	11,009	10,029	10,175	10,445	11,333
Northwest Campus	4,752	4,327	4,294	4,665	4,613
South Campus	10,604	9,768	10,066	9,822	10,311
Temple Junior College	2,333	2,180	2,031	2,260	2,381
Texarkana Community College	3,565	3,297	3,380	3,659	3,751
Texas Southmost College	4,853	4,761	5,101	5,224	5,522
Texas State Technical Institute					
Amarillo Campus	---	---	1,051	973	889
Harlingen Campus	---	---	2,586	2,599	2,666
Sweetwater Campus	---	---	657	816	774
Waco Campus	---	---	4,768	4,508	4,051
The Victoria College	2,828	2,873	2,979	3,077	3,107
Trinity Valley Community College	3,795	3,414	3,498	3,490	4,001
Tyler Junior College	6,966	6,353	7,186	7,416	7,888
Vernon Regional Junior College	1,464	1,339	1,459	1,705	1,729
Weatherford College	1,564	1,368	1,522	1,695	2,033
Western Texas College	1,263	946	1,135	1,111	966
Wharton County Junior College	2,526	2,141	2,350	2,391	2,551
Totals: Public Community Junior Colleges and Technical Institutes	300,552	289,532	311,147	329,921	352,579

¹Semester-length courses only.

FALL HEADCOUNT ENROLLMENT Texas Independent Senior Colleges and Universities, 1984 - 1988

Institution	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Abilene Christian University	4,517	4,505	4,302	4,133	4,181
Amber University	866	858	925	1,130	1,233
Austin College	1,173	1,198	1,175	1,231	1,269
Baylor University	10,939	11,442	11,556	11,556	11,789
Bishop College ¹	1,107	987	946	301	---
Concordia Lutheran College	463	444	455	465	507
Dallas Baptist University	1,551	1,826	1,738	1,840	2,018
East Texas Baptist University	714	705	691	716	809
Gulf-Coast Bible College ²	290	---	---	---	---
Hardin-Simmons University	1,834	1,817	1,804	1,866	1,928
Houston Baptist University	2,632	2,775	2,621	2,538	2,429
Howard Payne University	818	851	980	1,105	1,247
Huston-Tillotson College	569	524	520	502	506
Incarinate Word College	1,350	1,256	1,575	1,906	2,240
Jarvis Christian College	533	472	468	466	538
LeTourneau College	857	787	763	753	749
Lubbock Christian University	1,338	1,030	1,041	1,048	1,073
McMurry College	1,432	1,557	1,690	1,517	1,623
Our Lady of the Lake University	1,555	1,695	1,760	2,045	2,245
Paul Quinn College	355	410	464	509	517
St. Edward's University	2,355	2,502	2,536	2,666	2,823
St. Mary's University	3,256	3,258	3,560	3,816	3,854
Schreiner College	489	518	508	574	602
Southern Methodist University	9,264	9,049	9,019	9,794	9,544
Southwestern Adventist College	683	683	795	846	789
Southwestern Assemblies of God College ³	---	---	---	---	731
Southwestern University	1,001	1,081	1,117	1,041	1,171
Texas Christian University	5,747	5,925	5,916	7,105	6,993
Texas College	573	512	478	450	410
Texas Lutheran College	1,376	1,296	1,340	1,346	1,319
Texas Wesleyan University	1,310	1,413	1,495	1,504	1,551
Trinity University	2,850	2,759	2,772	2,380	2,412
University of Central Texas	492	518	568	518	593
University of Dallas	2,466	2,553	2,540	2,555	2,649
University of Mary Hardin-Baylor	1,178	1,334	1,331	1,337	1,501
University of St. Thomas	1,983	1,811	1,679	1,625	1,546
Wayland Baptist University	1,707	1,799	1,827	1,945	1,756
Wiley College	546	481	435	418	370
William Marsh Rice University	4,048	4,061	4,095	3,867	4,200
Subtotals: Independent Senior Colleges and Universities	77,277	77,572	76,505	78,618	81,064

¹Ceased operation in 1988.
²Ceased operation in 1985.
³Became a senior institution in fall 1988.

Fall Headcount Enrollment
Texas Independent Senior Colleges and Universities, 1984 - 1988

Institution	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Independent Medical, Dental, Nursing, and Allied Health Units					
Baylor College of Dentistry (Dallas)					
Dental School	490	463	420	396	372
Advanced Education	58	52	55	59	51
School of Dental Hygiene	58	57	48	43	37
Baylor College of Medicine (Houston)					
Medical School	674	671	662	651	646
School of Graduate Sciences	144	163	183	200	234
Academics	75	73	75	64	57
	<u>1,499</u>	<u>1,484</u>	<u>1,444</u>	<u>1,413</u>	<u>1,407</u>
Subtotals: Independent Medical, Dental, Nursing, and Allied Health Units	72,776	79,378	80,199	80,313	82,471
Totals: Independent Senior Institutions					

FALL HEADCOUNT ENROLLMENT
Texas Independent Junior Colleges, 1984 - 1988

Institution	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Jacksonville College	240	235	208	249	266
Lon Morris College	300	281	282	353	341
Southwestern Assemblies of God Junior College ¹	426	635	701	622	—
Southwestern Christian College	272	222	250	282	275
Totals: Independent Junior Colleges	1,238	1,373	1,441	1,506	882

¹ Became a senior institution in fall 1988.

TEXAS FIFTY LARGEST INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

TEXAS PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES

Ranking		1989 Student Population
1.	The University of Texas at Austin.....	50,107
2.	Texas A & M University.....	37,485
3.	The University of Houston.....	30,372
4.	Texas Tech University.....	24,605
5.	The University of North Texas.....	24,498
7.	The University of Texas at Arlington.....	23,383
10.	Southwest Texas State University.....	20,505
12.	The University of Texas at El Paso.....	14,971
14.	The University of Texas at San Antonio.....	13,134
16.	Stephen F. Austin State University.....	12,573
17.	Lamar University at Beaumont.....	11,828
19.	Sam Houston State University.....	11,561
21.	The University of Texas - Pan American.....	11,212
27.	Texas Woman's University.....	8,816
28.	Texas Southern University.....	8,538
30.	The University of Texas at Dallas.....	7,667
32.	The University of Houston - Downtown.....	7,408
33.	East Texas State University.....	7,289
34.	The University of Houston - Clear Lake.....	7,196
37.	Angelo State University.....	6,333
43.	West Texas State University.....	5,756
44.	Tarleton State University.....	5,667
45.	Prairie View A & M University.....	5,640
46.	Texas A & I University.....	5,600
50.	Midwestern State University.....	5,340

Texas Public Community Junior Colleges

6.	Houston Community College.....	23,805
8.	Alamo Community - San Antonio College.....	22,309
9.	Austin Community College.....	21,378
11.	El Paso County Community College.....	14,938
13.	North Harris County College.....	13,301
15.	Dallas County Community - Richland College.....	12,723
20.	Tarrant County Junior College - Northeast Campus.....	11,333
22.	Tarrant County Junior College - South Campus.....	10,311
23.	Del Mar College.....	9,944
24.	San Jacinto College - Central Campus.....	9,317
25.	Dallas County Community - Eastfield College....	9,225
29.	Tyler Junior College.....	7,888

31.	Dallas County Community - Brookhaven College.....	7,653
35.	Collin County Community College.....	7,003
38.	Alamo Community - St. Philip's College.....	6,026
39.	Blinn College.....	5,915
40.	Dallas County Community - El Centro College.....	5,828
41.	Dallas County Community - North Lake College.....	5,828
42.	Dallas County Community - Mountain View College.....	5,756
47.	Texas Southmost College.....	5,522
48.	Amarillo College.....	5,369
49.	McLennan Community College.....	5,345

Texas Independent Senior Colleges and Universities

18.	Baylor University.....	11,789
26.	Southern Methodist University.....	8,944
36.	Texas Christian University.....	6,993

Titles in **Bold** have not been checked for correctness.

SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

[29]

1. Name of the Institution surveyed:_____
2. In what year was your Institution established?_____
3. In what year was your Department organized?_____
4. What is your Department's Official Name?_____
5. Has your Department's name ever been changed? __yes __no
If YES, What were the previous names? Dates changed?

6. What is your Departmental Head's Official Title?_____
7. To whom does your Departmental Head Report?_____
- Has he/she always reported to that Office?__yes __no
If NO, to whom did he previously report? Dates changed?

8. How many Commissioned Peace Officers are employed by your Department?_____
9. Are your Commissioned Officers armed? __ yes __no
In what year were they authorized to carry weapons?_____
10. Do you have any Commissioned Officers assigned to a full-time Investigative Unit? __ yes __ no
If YES, how many officers?_____
11. How many Non-commissioned Guards are employed by your department?_____
12. How many Civilians are employed by your department? _____
13. How many marked Police Vehicles does your department operate? _____
14. How many non-marked Police Vehicles does your department operate?_____
15. Any comments/questions:_____

No agency names have been mentioned in this paper intentionally. It was never this writer's intent to obtain information and then draw attention to an agency for its operational practices. If, however, a reader would like to discuss some aspect of my research on this paper, then I would be glad to do so on a personal basis.